



Buckden Parish Council MEMORIAL MANAGEMENT POLICY

Any memorial purchased and erected on a grave space is owned by the registered grave owner and it is that person or persons who are ultimately responsible for its upkeep and maintenance.

Historically there have been a number of accidents in cemeteries around the UK, some of which have resulted in fatalities, due to memorials being unsafe. Whilst the memorials are the responsibility of the registered grave owner Buckden Parish Council have a responsibility for ensuring that its sites are safe for both staff to work in and for the public to visit.

This Memorial Management Policy sets out the actions Buckden Parish Council will take in order to ensure Cemetery & Churchyard sites it manages remain safe. The order of works to be carried out will be determined by a site-based risk assessment with higher priority areas being undertaken first.

Memorial Fixing

All memorials over 24.5 inches (625 mm) in height must be fixed to, and fully compliant, with the current British Standard (BS8415). This also extends to ANY memorial over 24.5" (625 mm) that is being re-fixed following an interment or removal for any other reason.

The key requirements are that memorials must be fixed to an approved and suitable foundation (where one is not provided by the Parish Council) and must be further secured using an approved locking or anchoring system.

Full details of the sizes permitted for memorials can be found [here](#). Further details on the materials and methods used for fixing and re-fixing of memorials can be found at www.bramm-uk.org or from an accredited memorial mason.

Note that any refixing or repair works to memorials must be completed by a BRAMM – British Register of Accredited Masons (or other equivalent scheme) registered memorial mason. Temporary works to make memorials safe and reduce the risk associated with individual memorials will be undertaken by trained Parish Council staff.

Memorial Inspections

All memorials over 24" in height in the Buckden cemetery and St Mary's churchyard will be inspected by trained staff at least once during a rolling 5-year period to assess their safety. This will

Adopted: October 2023
Minute Number: 07-65
Version control: 01
Date for review: October 2024



be done through both a visual assessment and a basic hand test to determine if there is movement in the memorial and to what extent.

The individual undertaking the assessment will make the decision on the memorials overall safety based on a dynamic risk assessment for which they have been trained and received certification from the ICCM.

Once inspected each memorial will fall into one of three categories, detailed as follows:

Category 1 – Memorial is unsafe and is judged to pose a significant risk and will require immediate attention to make safe and/or protect the public.

Category 2 – Memorial is safe but there are minor concerns and it should be reassessed in 12 months' time to ensure it has not deteriorated further.

Category 3 – Memorial is Safe and should be re-inspected in 5 years as part of the next round of inspections or as part of any other check that may occur, for example when checking memorials around a planned burial ahead of excavation of the grave.

Staff undertaking the inspections will record the details of every memorial and an assessment of its safety using the categories above. These details will be recorded onto the Buckden Parish Council Cemetery administration system. The details will include:

- Date of Inspection
- Name of Inspector
- Grave Identification (Section and Number)
- Category of Memorial (1, 2 or 3)
- Details of any Actions Taken

Actions Post-Inspection

Should a Memorial be identified as a Category 1 and fail the inspection Parish Council staff will need to take action within two working days to make that memorial temporarily safe or cordon it off until permanent repairs can be made by the grave owner. These actions will be based on a number of factors and the best solution will be administered by the BPC memorial inspection team based on their assessment of the memorial and the surrounding area. These actions may include:

- **Laying the memorial flat** – In most cases this will be where a memorial can be laid down on or within an existing kerb set so as not to cause a new trip hazard. Warning signs will be placed near to the memorial.



- **Staked and Banded** – The memorial will be fastened tight to a wooden post which will act as a temporary support. The banding will also hold a warning notice. The stake and band will be re-inspected every 12 months to ensure neither have deteriorated.
- **Monolith Conversion** – This involves digging out a depth roughly one third of the overall height of the memorial from the last joint in order that it can be sunk in to the ground and made safe. The memorial will have a suitable material wrapped around the part under the ground and a memorial warning notice will be added to the grave. Due to foundations it may be necessary for the memorial to be moved slightly forward into the grave space to avoid existing foundations.
- **Cordoned Off** – In some cases it may be necessary to cordon off a particular memorial or an area containing a number of memorials due to their safety. Warning signs will be attached to any cordon placed around a memorial or group of memorials.
- **Removal** – In extreme cases it may be necessary to remove a memorial from the grave and place into storage if none of the above options are suitable.

All of the above are regarded as 'Temporary Fixes' and should not be seen as a permanent solution to deal with an unsafe memorial. They are intended to reduce or remove the risk of a memorial causing harm or damage to someone.

Prior to taking any of the actions above the memorial will be photographed and details recorded of any existing damage or issues.

Very large memorials, those over 8 feet (2.5M) will be visually assessed and if any concerns are recorded the memorial will be cordoned off and if it is safe and possible to do so Parish Council staff will carry out works to ensure the memorials are safe. If Parish Council staff are not able to make the memorial safe arrangements will be made for a specialist contractor to undertake an inspection and provide a detailed report including costs and options to make safe.

Informing Grave Owners

Buckden Parish Council will endeavour to contact the grave owner where any action has been taken due to a memorial failing a safety inspection. Correspondence will ~~only~~ be sent providing that the grave owner is not recorded as being in the grave.

For any memorial that fails an inspection and which has been installed within the previous 6 years BPC will contact the memorial mason directly where possible to request repairs be made to ensure the memorial is fully compliant with BS8415. BPC staff will monitor action by the memorial mason and/or grave owner to ensure that action to make the memorial compliant is completed in a timely manner. If necessary, BPC will arrange for an accredited memorial mason to undertake the necessary work and will recharge the cost.

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Grave Owners Responsibilities

The registered grave owner has a responsibility to ensure the memorial is made safe through being properly re-fixed to the current BS8415 standard and works must be undertaken by a qualified and BRAMM (British Register of Accredited Memorial Masons) or similar registered Memorial Mason and evidence of this will be required and held on file by BPC.

Do-it-yourself repairs by families will not be permitted.

All costs associated with organising a memorial to be repaired, including the reversal of any works undertaken by BPC staff, remain the responsibility of the grave owner.

Should grave owners fail to take any action within a reasonable time period then Buckden Parish Council will look to apply a semi-permanent solution to the memorial, this will involve either laying the memorial flat or sinking the memorial into the ground (monolith conversion). Subsequently BPC will aim to recover any costs of so doing wherever possible.



Memorial Safety Testing Version Control

Version	Date	Author	Reason for update
Version 1	17 th October 2023	Assistant clerk and VMAG	New adopted document